

Precalculus Unit 8 – 8.2 Homework
Solving Trigonometric Equations using Identities

1. Solve: $\cos\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 1$

2. Solve: $\sin(2x) + \cos x = 0$

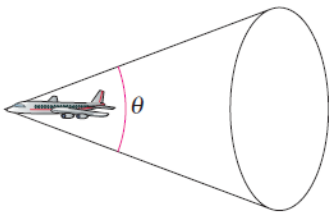
3. Use the double angle formulas to find the value of $\sin 2u$, $\cos 2u$, and $\tan 2u$ given $\tan u = \frac{1}{2}$ and $\pi < u < \frac{3\pi}{2}$.

4. Solve: $\cos(2x) + 6 \sin^2(x) = 4$

5. Solve: $\cos(2x) - \cos(6x) = 0$

6. Solve: $\sin(2x) + 1 = 0$

7. The mach number M of an airplane is the ratio of its speed to the speed of sound. When an airplane travels faster than the speed of sound, the sound waves form a cone behind the airplane (see figure). The mach number is related to the apex angle θ of the cone by $\sin \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1}{M}$.



- a. Find the angle θ that corresponds to a mach number of 1.
 - b. Find the angle θ that corresponds to a mach number of 4.5.
- c. The speed of sound is about 760 miles per hour. Determine the speed of an object having a mach number of 1 and the speed of an object with a mach number of 4.5.